

### M74HC4051

# Single 8-channel analog multiplexer/demultiplexer

#### **Features**

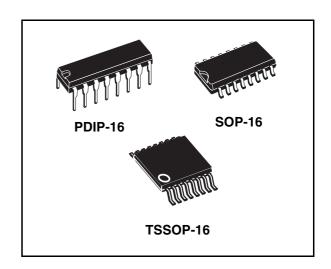
- Low power dissipation:
  - I<sub>CC</sub> = 4  $\mu$ A(max) at T<sub>A</sub>= 25 °C
- Logic level translation to enable 5 V logic signal to communicate with ±5 V analog signal
- Low ON resistance:

70  $\Omega$  typ (V<sub>CC</sub> - V<sub>EE</sub> = 4.5 V) 50  $\Omega$  typ (V<sub>CC</sub> - V<sub>EE</sub> = 9 V)

- Wide analog input voltage range: ±6 V
- Fast switching:

 $t_{pd}$  = 15 ns (typ) at  $T_A$  = 25 °C

- Low crosstalk between switches
- High ON/OFF output voltage ratio
- Wide operating supply voltage range (V<sub>CC</sub> - V<sub>EE</sub>) = 2 to 12 V
- Low sine wave distortion: 0.02% at V<sub>CC</sub> V<sub>EE</sub> = 9 V
- High noise immunity: V<sub>NIH</sub> = V<sub>NIL</sub> = 28 % V<sub>CC</sub> (min)
- Pin and function compatible with 74 series 4051



#### **Description**

The M74HC4051 is a single 8-channel analog multiplexer/demultiplexer fabricated with silicon gate C<sup>2</sup>MOS technology, pin-to-pin compatible with the equivalent metal gate CMOS4000B series. It contains 8 bidirectional and digitally controlled analog switches.

A built-in level shifting is included to allow an input range up to  $\pm 6$  V (peak) for an analog signal with digital control signal of 0 to 6 V.

The  $V_{EE}$  supply pin is provided for analog input signals. It has an inhibit (INH) input terminal to disable all the switches when is at high level. For operation as a digital multiplexer/demultiplexer,  $V_{EE}$  is connected to GND.

A, B and C control inputs select one channel out of eight. All inputs are equipped with protection circuits against static discharge and transient excess voltage.

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Package	Packaging
M74HC4051RM13TR	SOP-16	Tape and reel
M74HC4051TTR	TSSOP-16	Tape and reel

# 1 Pin connection and IEC logic symbols

Figure 1. Pin connection

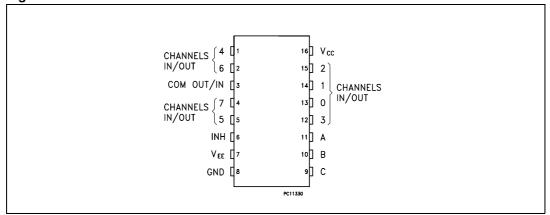
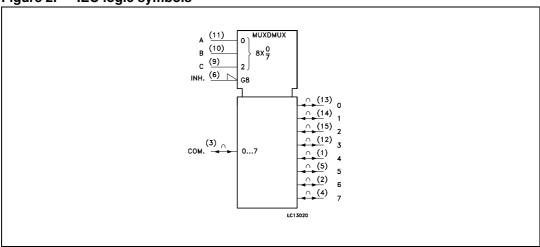


Figure 2. IEC logic symbols



### 1.1 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Pin number	Symbol	Name and function		
3	COM OUT/IN	Common output/input		
6	INH	Inhibit input		
7	$V_{EE}$	Negative supply voltage		
11, 10, 9	A, B, C	Select inputs		
13, 14, 15, 12, 1, 5, 2, 4	0 to 7	Independent input/outputs		
8 GND		Ground (0 V)		
16	V <sub>CC</sub>	Positive supply voltage		

Figure 3. Control input equivalent circuit

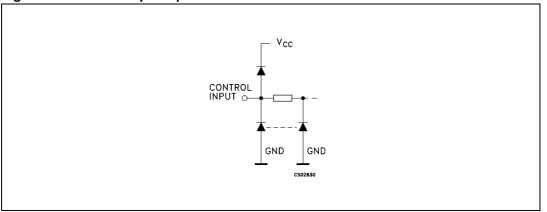


Figure 4. I/O equivalent circuit

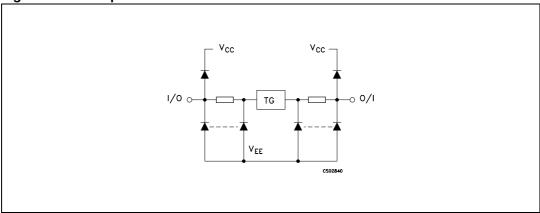


Table 3. Truth table

	Input		ON shannal	
INH	С	В	Α	ON channel
L	L	L	L	0
L	L	L	Н	1
L	L	Н	L	2
L	L	Н	Н	3
L	Н	L	L	4
L	Н	L	Н	5
L	Н	Н	L	6
L	Н	Н	Н	7
Н	Х	Х	Х	NONE

x: Don't care

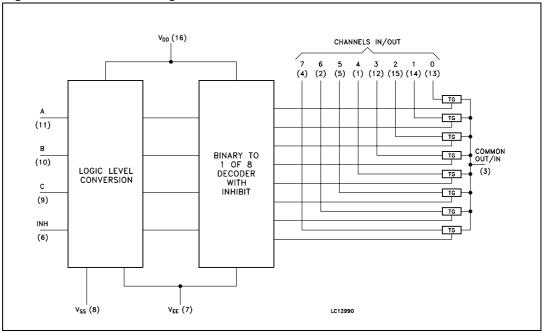


Figure 5. Functional diagram

### 2 Maximum ratings

Stressing the device above the rating listed in the "absolute maximum ratings" table may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operating sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Refer also to the STMicroelectronics SURE Program and other relevant quality documents.

Table 4. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Parameter					
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage	Supply voltage					
V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub>	Supply voltage		-0.5 to +13	V			
V <sub>I</sub>	Control input voltage		-0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V			
V <sub>I/O</sub>	Switch I/O voltage	V <sub>EE</sub> -0.5 to V <sub>CC</sub> + 0.5	V				
I <sub>CK</sub>	Control input diode current	±20	mA				
I <sub>IOK</sub>	I/O diode current	±20	mA				
I <sub>T</sub>	Switch through current		±25	mA			
I <sub>CC</sub> or I <sub>GND</sub>	DC V <sub>CC</sub> or ground current		±50	mA			
		DIP-16	500 <sup>(1)</sup>	mW			
P <sub>D</sub>	Power dissipation	SOP-16 and TSSOP-16	180	mW			
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature		-65 to +150	°C			
T <sub>L</sub>	Lead temperature (10 sec)		300	°C			

<sup>1. 500</sup> mW at 65 °C; derate to 300 mW by 10 mW/xC from 65 °C to 85 °C

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	•	Value	Unit	
V <sub>CC</sub>	Supply voltage		2 to 6	V	
V <sub>EE</sub>	Supply voltage		-6 to 0	V	
V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>EE</sub>	Supply voltage		2 to 12	V	
V <sub>I</sub>	Input voltage		0 to V <sub>CC</sub>	V	
V <sub>I/O</sub>	I/O voltage		V <sub>EE</sub> to V <sub>CC</sub>	V	
T <sub>op</sub>	Operating temperature		-55 to 125	°C	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2.0 V	0 to 1000		
t <sub>r</sub> , t <sub>f</sub>	Input rise and fall time	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	0 to 500	ns	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 6.0 V	0 to 400		

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Table 6. DC electrical specifications

		Test condition						Value				
Symbo I	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>EE</sub>		T <sub>A</sub> = 25 °			°C -40 to 85 °C		-55 to 125 °C		Unit
		(V)	(V)		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
		2.0			1.5			1.5		1.5		
V <sub>IHC</sub>	High level input voltage	4.5			3.15			3.15		3.15		V
	· ·	6.0			4.2			4.2		4.2		
		2.0					0.5		0.5		0.5	
$V_{ILC}$	Low level input voltage	4.5					1.35		1.35		1.35	V
	o o	6.0					1.8		1.8		1.8	
		4.5	GND	$V_I = V_{IHC}$ or $V_{ILC}$		85	180		225		270	
		4.5	-4.5	$V_{I/O} = V_{CC}$ to $V_{EE}$		55	120		150		180	
	6.0	-6.0	I <sub>I/O</sub> ≤2mA		50	100		125		150		
R <sub>ON</sub>	ON resistance	2.0	GND			150						W
	4.5	GND	$V_I = V_{IHC}$ or $V_{ILC}$		70	150		190		230		
		4.5	-4.5	$V_{I/O} = V_{CC} \text{ or } V_{EE}$ $I_{I/O} \le 2 \text{ mA}$		50	100		125		150	
		6.0	-6.0			45	80		100		120	
	Difference of ON	4.5	GND	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>IHC</sub> or V <sub>ILC</sub>		10	30		35		45	
$\Delta R_{ON}$	resistance between	4.5	-4.5	$V_{I/O} = V_{CC}$ or $V_{EE}$		5	12		15		18	W
	switches	6.0	-6.0	I <sub>I/O</sub> ≤2 mA		5	10		12		15	
	Input/output	6.0	GND				±0.06		±0.6		±1.2	
l <sub>OFF</sub>	leakage current (switch off)	6.0	-6.0	$V_{IS} = GND \text{ or } V_{CC}$ $V_{I} = V_{ILC} \text{ or } V_{IHC}$			±0.1		±1		±2	μΑ
	Switch input	6.0	GND				±0.06		±0.6		±1.2	
I <sub>IZ</sub>	leakage current (switch on, output open)	6.0	-6.0	$V_{OS} = V_{CC}$ or GND $V_{I} = V_{IHC}$ or $V_{ILC}$			±0.1		±1		±2	μА
I <sub>I</sub>	Input leakage current	6.0	GND	V <sub>I</sub> = V <sub>CC</sub> or GND			±0.1		±0.1		±1	μА
l	Quiescent supply	6.0	GND	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND			4		40		80	
I <sub>CC</sub> current	6.0	-6.0	AI - ACC OLGIAD			8		80		160	μΑ	

**Table 7.** AC electrical characteristics ( $C_L = 50 \text{ pF}$ , Input  $t_r = t_f = 6 \text{ns}$ )

			Test condition					Value	)			
Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>CC</sub> V <sub>EE</sub> (V) (V)		T,	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		-40 to 85°C		-55 to 125°C		Unit
		(V)	(V)		Min.	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
		2.0	GND			25	60		75		90	
Ф	Phase difference	4.5	GND			6	12		15		18	
$\Phi_{ O}$	between input and output	6.0	GND	AND		5	10		13		15	ns
	4.5	-4.5			4							
		2.0	GND			64	225		280		340	
t <sub>PZL</sub>	Output enable	4.5	GND	D 41/0		18	45		56		68	- ns
t <sub>PZH</sub>	time	6.0	GND	$R_L = 1 K\Omega$		15	38		48		58	
		4.5	-4.5			18						
		2.0	GND			100	250		315		375	ns
t <sub>PLZ</sub>	t <sub>PLZ</sub> Output disable time	4.5	GND	R <sub>L</sub> = 1 KΩ		33	50		63		70	
		6.0	GND			28	43		54		64	
	4.5	-4.5			29							

Table 8. Capacitive characteristics

				Test condition			Value					
Symbol	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub>	V <sub>EE</sub>	V <sub>EE</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = 25 °C			-40 to 85 °C		-55 to 125 °C		Unit
		(V)	(V)		Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
C <sub>IN</sub>	Input capacitance	5.0				5	10		10		10	pF
C <sub>I/O</sub>	Common terminal capacitance	5.0	-5.0			36	70		70		70	pF
C <sub>I/O</sub>	Switch terminal capacitance	5.0	-5.0			7	15		15		15	pF
C <sub>IOS</sub>	Feed through capacitance	5.0	-5.0			0.95	2		2		2	pF
C <sub>PD</sub>	Power dissipation capacitance (1)	5.0	GND			70						pF

C<sub>PD</sub> is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to Test Circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation. I<sub>CC(opr)</sub> = C<sub>PD</sub> x V<sub>CC</sub> x f<sub>IN</sub> + I<sub>CC</sub>.

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Table 9. Analog switch characteristics (GND = 0 V;  $T_A = 25$ °C)

Cumba					Test condition	Value	Unit
Symbo	Parameter	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	V <sub>EE</sub> (V)	V <sub>IN</sub> (V <sub>p-p</sub> )		Тур	
		2.25	-2.25	4		0.025	
	Sine wave distortion	4.5	-4.5	8	$f_{IN} = 1 \text{ KHz R}_{L} = 10 \text{ K}\Omega \text{ C}_{L} = 50 \text{ pF}$	0.020	%
	G.0101 ti 011	6.0	-6.0	11		0.018	
	Frequency	2.25	-2.25	Adiust	f <sub>IN</sub> voltage to obtain 0 dBm at V <sub>OS</sub> .	120	
$f_{MAX}$	response	4.5	-4.5	Increas	se f <sub>IN</sub> Frequency until dB meter reads -3dB	190	MHz
	(Switch on) <sup>(1)</sup>	6.0	-6.0	$R_L = 50$	$0 \Omega$ C <sub>L</sub> = 10 pF, f <sub>IN</sub> = 1 KHz sine wave	200	
	Frequency	2.25	-2.25	Δdiust	f <sub>IN</sub> voltage to obtain 0 dBm at V <sub>OS</sub> .	45	
$f_{MAX}$	response	4.5	-4.5	Increas	se f <sub>IN</sub> Frequency until dB meter reads -3dB	70	MHz
	(switch on) <sup>(2)</sup>	6.0	-6.0	$R_L = 50$	$0\Omega$ , $C_L = 10$ pF, $f_{IN} = 1$ KHz sine wave	85	
	Feed through	2.25	-2.25	V <sub>INI</sub> is 0	centered at (V <sub>CC</sub> - V <sub>FF</sub> )/2	-50	
	attenuation	4.5	-4.5	Adjust	input for 0 dBm	-50	dB
	(switch off)	6.0	-6.0	$R_L = 60$	$00 \Omega$ , $C_L = 50 pF$ , $f_{IN} = 1 KHz sine wave$	-50	
	Crosstalk	2.25	-2.25			60	
	(control input to	4.5	-4.5		$R_L$ at set up so that $I_S$ = 0A. 00 $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 50 pF, $f_{IN}$ = 1 KHz square wave	140	mV
	signal output)	6.0	-6.0	1.1_ 0	n <sub>L</sub> = 000 24 O <sub>L</sub> = 50 pr, I <sub>IN</sub> = 1 knz square wave		
	Crosstalk	2.25	-2.25			-50	
	(between any	4.5	-4.5		$V_{IN}$ to obtain 0d Bm at input 00 $\Omega$ C <sub>I</sub> = 50 pF, f <sub>IN</sub> = 1 KHz sine wave	-50	dB
	two switches)		-6.0	1.1_ 0	14 0L = 30 pr, 1 <sub>IN</sub> = 1 14 12 51110 Wave	-50	

<sup>1.</sup> Input common terminal, and measured at switch terminal.

These characteristics are determined by the design of the device.

<sup>2.</sup> Input switch terminal, and measured at common terminal.

### 2.1 Switching characteristics test circuit

Figure 6. Output enable/disable time

Figure 7. Crosstalk (control to output)

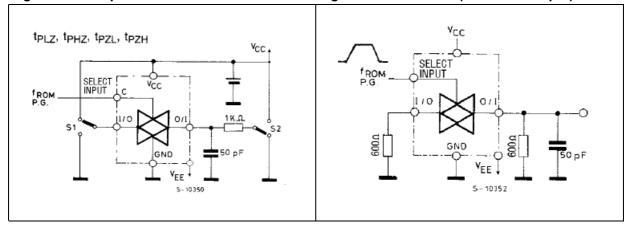
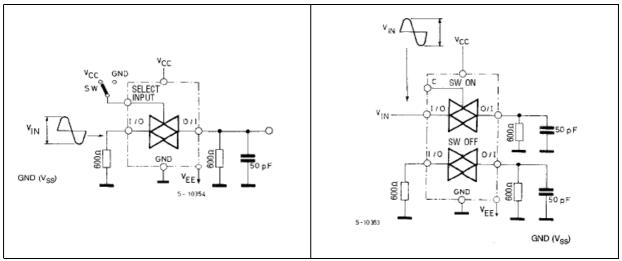


Figure 8. Bandwidth and feedthrough attenuation

Figure 9. Crosstalk between any two switches



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C<sub>1-O</sub>, C<sub>1/O</sub>

SW OFF

C<sub>1/O</sub>

GND

V<sub>EE</sub>

S-10355

Figure 10. Common terminal capacitance  $(C_{I-O}, C_{I/O})$ 

Figure 11. Switching caracteristics waveform

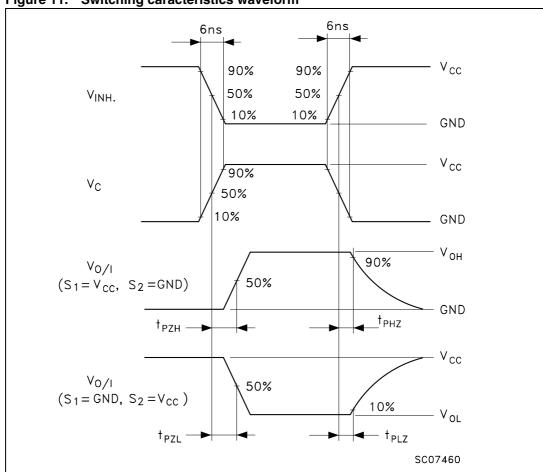
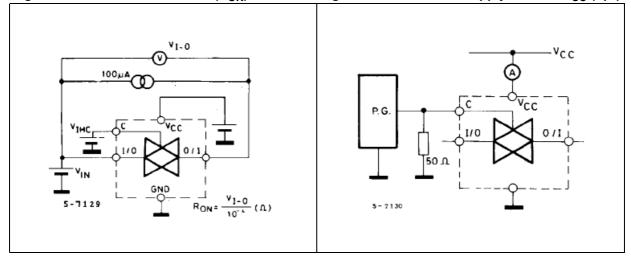


Figure 12. Channel resistance (R<sub>ON</sub>)

Figure 13. Quiescent supply current - I<sub>CC</sub> (opr)



### 3 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

Figure 14. Plastic DIP-16 (0.25) package information

#### Plastic DIP-16 (0.25) MECHANICAL DATA mm. inch DIM. MIN. TYP MAX. MIN. TYP. MAX. 0.51 0.020 a1 В 0.77 1.65 0.030 0.5 0.020 b 0.25 0.010 b1 D 20 0.787 Ε 8.5 0.335 е 2.54 0.100 0.700 17.78 еЗ F 7.1 0.280 1 5.1 0.201 L 3.3 0.130 Z 1.27 0.050 b1 В E **e**3 D 9 8

**577** 

P001C

Figure 15. SO-16 package information

#### **SO-16 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.		mm.			inch			
Dilvi.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.		
Α			1.75			0.068		
a1	0.1		0.25	0.004		0.010		
a2			1.64			0.063		
b	0.35		0.46	0.013		0.018		
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010		
С		0.5			0.019			
c1		45° (typ.)						
D	9.8		10	0.385		0.393		
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244		
е		1.27			0.050			
e3		8.89			0.350			
F	3.8		4.0	0.149		0.157		
G	4.6		5.3	0.181		0.208		
L	0.5		1.27	0.019		0.050		
М			0.62			0.024		
S		•	8° (	max.)	•			

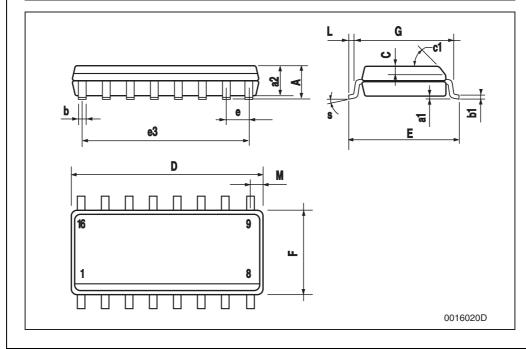
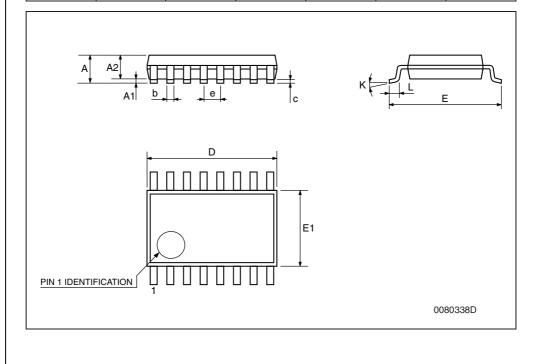


Figure 16. TSSOP16 package information

#### **TSSOP16 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.		mm.		inch			
рім.	MIN.	ТҮР	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	
А			1.2			0.047	
A1	0.05		0.15	0.002	0.004	0.006	
A2	0.8	1	1.05	0.031	0.039	0.041	
b	0.19		0.30	0.007		0.012	
С	0.09		0.20	0.004		0.0079	
D	4.9	5	5.1	0.193	0.197	0.201	
E	6.2	6.4	6.6	0.244	0.252	0.260	
E1	4.3	4.4	4.48	0.169	0.173	0.176	
е		0.65 BSC			0.0256 BSC		
К	0°		8°	0°		8°	
L	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.018	0.024	0.030	



Revision history M74HC4051

# 4 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
01-Jul-2001	1	Initial release.
21-June-2004	2	Document internal migration, no content change.
10-Mar-2008	3	Document restructured and converted to new ST template, updated Table 4 on page 5, removed tube packing info.
21-Apr-2008	4	Replaced M74HC4051M13TR with M74HC4051RM13TR in <i>Table 1</i> on page 1.

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